

SPECIAL COURT FOR SIERRA LEONE

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THE TRIAL CHAMBER

Before:

Judge Bankole Thompson, Presiding Judge

Judge Pierre Boutet

Judge Benjamin Mutanga Itoe

Registrar:

Robin Vincent

Date:

17th of September 2003

The Prosecutor against

Samuel Hinga Norman (Case No.SCSL-2003-08-PT)

ORDER PURSUANT TO RULE 72 (E)

DEFENCE PRELIMINARY MOTION ON LACK OF JURISDICTION: JUDICIAL **INDEPENDENCE**

Office of the Prosecutor:

Mr. Luc Côté, Chief of Prosecutions

Defence Counsel:

Mr. James Blyden Jenkins-Johnston

Mr. Sulaiman Banja Tejan-Sie

THE SPECIAL COURT FOR SIERRA LEONE ("the Special Court")

SITTING as the Trial Chamber ("the Chamber"), composed of Judge Bankole Thompson, Presiding Judge, Judge Pierre Boutet, and Judge Benjamin Mutanga Itoe;

SEIZED of the Defence Preliminary Motion on Lack of Jurisdiction: Judicial Independence of the 26th day of June 2003 ("the Preliminary Motion"), in relation to the charges against **Samuel Hinga Norman** ("the Accused");

CONSIDERING the Prosecution's Response to "the Preliminary Motion" dated the 7th day of July 2003 ("the Response");

CONSIDERING the Order on the Defence Request for Extension of Time within which to File Defence Reply to Prosecutor's Response to Defence Preliminary Motions of the 17th day of September 2003;

CONSIDERING the Defence Reply to "the Preliminary Motion" dated the 14th day of July 2003 ("the Reply");

CONSIDERING the entire provisions of Rule 72 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence ("The Rules");

CONSIDERING, in particular, the provisions of Rule 72 (E) of "the Rules" which provide that "the Chamber" shall refer to the Appeals Chamber for a determination as soon as practicable any preliminary motion which raises a serious issue relating to jurisdiction;

CONSIDERING that the Defence "Preliminary Motion" objects to the jurisdiction of "the Special Court" to try "the Accused" on all the charges contained into the Indictment;

CONSIDERING that the Indictment charges "the Accused" with several counts for Crimes Against Humanity, punishable under Article 2 of the Statute of the Special Court ("The Statute"), Violation of Article 3 Common to the Geneva Conventions and of Additional Protocol II, punishable under Article 3 of "the Statute", and of Other Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law, punishable under Article 4 of "the Statute";

CONSIDERING that "the Accused" submits "the Special Court" lacks of sufficient guarantees of judicial independence as its funding arrangements create a legitimate fear of political interference by economical manipulation;

CONSIDERING, in particular, that "the Accused" submits that Article 6 and 7 of the Agreement between the United Nations and the Government of the Republic of Sierra Leone on the Establishment of the Special Court create an opportunity for pressure on all Organs of "the Special Court" by the donor States who voluntarily contribute to its

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financial and administrative budget, particularly those States who have representatives on the Management Committee of "the Special Court";

CONSIDERING that "the Accused" also submits that a reasonable observer apprised of the financial and administrative structure of "the Special Court", which do not insulate the judiciary from political pressure through financial manipulation, would have legitimate grounds to fear for its independence;

GIVEN that "the Accused", in light of the above, argues that the lack of institutional financial independence created by "the Special Court" system of voluntary contribution aversely and directly affects its jurisdiction to try him for any of the counts contained in the Indictment;

THE CHAMBER

FINDS that the foregoing submissions raise a serious issue relating to the jurisdiction of "the Special Court" to try "the Accused" on all the counts of the Indictment that has been preferred against him;

AND THEREFORE, PURSUANT TO RULE 72 (E) OF THE RULES,

REFERS this Defence "Preliminary Motion", together with the Prosecution's "Response" and the Defence "Reply" thereto, to the Appeals Chamber of "the Special Court" for determination;

ORDERS that the reference of this Motion to the Appeals Chamber shall not operate as a stay of the trial of "the Accused";

Done in Freetown, this 17th of September 2003

The Trial Chamber

Judge Bankole Thompson

Presiding Judge